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## Delinquency And Entrepreneur

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### ABSTRACT

A common social problem in society is juvenile delinquency, which, if left unchecked, can adversely affect the personal and social development of those involved. However, adolescents have a lot of potential that can be used for more productive endeavors, such as entrepreneurship. The purpose of this study is to explore how entrepreneurship becomes an alternative solution in helping young people involved in juvenile delinquency to rise to become successful young entrepreneurs, using a qualitative approach through observation and interviews. The results of the study found that the dynamics of entrepreneurship in young entrepreneurs as an effort to rise from delinquency are described through 10 concepts consisting of: types of delinquency, causes of delinquency, impact of delinquency, quitting delinquency, business background, entrepreneurial drive, family background, entrepreneurial challenges, entrepreneurial strategies, and achievement. These 10 concepts describe the process and dynamics experienced by the subject from his delinquency until he can become an entrepreneur. The dynamics of entrepreneurship in young entrepreneurs means that delinquent youth who become successful entrepreneurs show that anyone can change their lives and achieve success with the right support, willpower, and application of their previous experiences.

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**Keywords:** *entrepreneur, delinquency, experience*

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### INTRODUCTION

Adolescence is a time when a person move from One stage development to stage next, experience change in aspect physical, interests, emotions, and patterns behavior, as well as colored by various challenges. (Hurlock, 1998). When compared with stage development others, adolescence is the most “vulnerable “period teenager is the most “vulnerable “period. Because when That individual try find teak yourself and build identity self they, this time full with problems and dynamics. While Lots teenager fight For define Who self they, some succeed to achieve and become future winner.

Mischief teenager defined as A action or deviant behavior from norm prevailing social in context of adolescence or childhood (Asrori and Munawir, 2020). Simanjuntak (Asrori and Munawir, 2020) defines mischief as anti- social behavior and contains conflicting aspects with norms public place the stay. Argument This based on the quote interview that researcher do with subject.

In line with what Pietra (2006) said that *entrepreneur* is individuals who have vision, passion, and existence action real in his efforts For create and develop Alone source his income without help from others. In general, generation millennials value autonomy and independence. Desire will independence This originate from style life that wants more freedom and independence big.

This matter in line with research conducted by Widiati & Fitriani (2021) where motivation and will Good from internal and external external can become strength the driving force behind action someone. Entrepreneur generation millennials motivated by demands they alone and try For innovate in method they manage company. This is motivated by deep hopes and desires for the future, for make it happen.

Based on phenomenon from background the back that has been exposed on so study This use method study qualitative. Research This done For know in a way more in about How dynamics *entrepreneurship* in entrepreneurs young as business rise from mischief with title “*Delinquency and Entrepreneur*”.

### RESEARCH METHODS

Research methods used in This research is a study qualitative, research qualitative is method research that aims to understand behavior the human being seen from perpetrator That Alone with see How perpetrator view and interpret his behavior from aspect its establishment (Gunawan, 2013).

Stages in study qualitative consists of from from stage description, stage reduction and stages selection. Stage description is stage in do identification problem. Stage reduction is stage select the data obtained with method sorting the findings data in accordance with need research. Stage selection is stage in set focus problem with detailed and do analysis deep about focus the issues raised.

Techniques used in data collection in This research is with interviews and observations. While in data analysis includes data condensation, data presentation, and drawing conclusions.

## RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

### Research Result

The results of data analysis with analysis phenomenological use technique Miles, Huberman, and Sadana data analysis to see How dynamics *entrepreneurship* in entrepreneurship young as business rise from mischief. Here results his research.

### Interview

**Mischief**, defined as behavior bad that disturbs the peace of others and deviate from norms prevailing social norms. In this case, the delinquency that has ever done by the subject is: (1) Mischief normal, in this is the mischief that was done subject is like skip school school and likes hanging around, (2) Mischief special, in this is the mischief that was done subject is abuse narcotics, relationship sex out of wedlock, drunkenness.

There are many factor affecting the occurrence mischief teenagers, among them There is internal and external factors. Internal factors include crisis identity and control self weak. External factors in the form of influence environment. Here thing that causes subject do delinquency: (1) Internal factors, namely crisis experienced identity subject make subject do mischief to be recognized in his friendship, control weak self also makes subject do mischief Because he is not able to in control his behavior alone and tend to follow his instinct as well as invitation from his friend. (2) External factors namely influence environment. Subject living in the environment diverse friendships age, of course this makes subject affected with style life his friends.

Impact mischief among others (1) Negative, subject feel impact negative from the mischief that he do Where subject must separated school and have irregular life. (2) Positive, such as add relaxai. In addition to adding relationship, impact positive feeling subject is trained communication skills

After through the ups and downs life subject Finally choose to leave his mischief for a better life Good in the future which is called *Awareness arises*. Subject feel Embarrassed moment go out together his friend, he did not bring any money. The subject also pulled over thoughts negative about mischief to prevent He back to that time.

Entrepreneur, entrepreneurship is ability creative and innovative in yourself someone who is made as base get opportunity for success (Drucker, 1959).

*Business background*, subject start his efforts since 2020 after He Work with his brother in Dharmasraya. During Work there subject learn and collect capital as well experience as supplies He open his efforts alone. However, when returning home, the subject could not immediately open shop himself. He sell the things he for from one market to another market about 6 months long time. After Work from market to market for 6 months, finally subject decided to open shop alone in Lubuk Attitude.

*Entrepreneurial motivation*, in build his efforts subject supported by his family, both grandmother, parents, and his sister.

*Modeling social*, background behind family several subjects among them is entrepreneurs also become booster subject in understand How method become good and successful entrepreneur.

Challenge entrepreneurship faced subject in build his efforts is consistency, where the usual subject own pattern irregular life often impact on the business he is doing live it, like a wake up call sleep to open shop.

Entrepreneurial Strategy in run and develop his business, subject do some business strategies namely: (1) Promotion *online platform*, subject make account selling for promotion on Instagram and TikTok. The subject also tells the story that He often do *live* on tiktok. This idea was obtained from often subject see people selling on *live* tiktok. (2) Following the trend, subject to develop

business with to renew goods with follow *trend* or interest consumers. (3) Building connection ok, subject build connection Good with customers so that they comfortable and want return shopping at the store.

Achievement during subject work and live his efforts, of course There is things that have been obtained by the subject in the form of previous achievements subject Once dream.

### Discussion

Youth often identified with exploration intense self, which sometimes leads to behavior deviate or mischief. However, the dynamics *entrepreneurship* or entrepreneurship can become effective way for generation young For divert energy and creativity they to more direction positive. *Entrepreneurship* provide a platform for young people to find objective new, developing skills, and build more identity productive. For many businessman young ever involved in mischief, entrepreneurship become means For divert energy and time they to more direction constructive. Instead involved in harmful activities self yourself and others, entrepreneurship young can channeling creativity and passion they in build effort. This process No only divert focus they from behavior negative but also provide experience valuable in manage not quite enough responsibility and risk.

Entrepreneurship is ability creative and innovative in yourself someone who is made as base get opportunity For success (Drucker, 1959). Everyone has chance For entrepreneurship and success, regardless from whatever the past and background behind life they. A businessman success not only born from people who are smart, rich, or lucky, but also born from the person who wants trying. Discussion in study This will to describe about How dynamics Entrepreneurship a businessman young as business rise from mischief.

Data collection techniques in study This using interview techniques, where researcher found 10 concepts related dynamics *entrepreneurship* in entrepreneurship young as business rise from mischief. The concept obtained that is type mischief, cause mischief, impact mischief, stop from mischief, background behind effort, encouragement entrepreneurship, background behind family, challenges entrepreneurship, entrepreneurial strategies, and achievements.

The subject of RIR which is a businessman with background behind complicated education capable change his fate become an entrepreneur who is considered successful at his young age young. The first concept in category mischief is type mischief. Subject at the time teenager is a teenagers who are considered naughty and often do various type mischief teenagers. Delinquency teenager defined as A action or deviant behavior from norm prevailing social in context of adolescence or childhood (Asrori and Munawir, 2020). As for types mischief that ever happened subject do like drunkenness, drugs, sex free, skipping school, fighting parents, and others.

Draft second that is about reason behavior mischief. which subject do most of it his mischief together and above invitation his friends, which influence environment and friends very big peer to development behavior teenagers. According to Santrock (2010), conformity to pressure friends same age can nature positive and negative. The main factors that influence behavior and temperament teenager is environment they. He will have the same morals If he grow in bad atmosphere. On the other hand, he will also become Good If is at in positive atmosphere. In addition to the factors environment, there is factor from in self subject That Alone like crisis identity and control weak self also not escape become reason mischief teenagers. Subject with age teenagers who do not have maturity to distinguish between what is appropriate and what is inappropriate tend involved in “naughty “activities such as drunkenness, sex free, drugs, truancy, fighting, etc. Likewise when member group try For drinking, smoking, or use drugs forbidden, teenager tend follow it without worrying his feelings or the consequences he experienced. Likewise if member group try drink alcohol, smoking, drugs forbidden, then teenager tend follow him without care about their feelings and consequences natural. (Hurlock, 1980)

*Entrepreneurship* give chance for businessman young For to form positive identity. They do not Again known as “child naughty “but as a brave individual take risk, innovate, and lead the efforts they make get up itself. This gives they feel more pride and purpose big in life.

Consequence from mischief committed by the subject is draft the third one discussed in study This. The impact felt by the subject divided into two, namely impact positive and impact

negative impact positive experienced subject that is expand relationships and hone communication skills. In entrepreneurship, relationships are very important in sustainability business, and For build comfort between sellers and buyers are very much needed ability good communication. The impact negative experienced subject that is life that becomes No regular. Subject say pattern his life No Again regular as it should be. He often get up lunch, eat late, and pattern sleep that is not clear like often staying up late. In addition, there are impact the most prominent negative occurs in the subject is separated school. Subject confess Already broken up twice school namely at the time step on 2nd grade of junior high school and 3rd grade of high school. During separated junior high school subject only busy in the workshop and racing motorbikes until Finally decide For return go to school moment entered high school. It didn't last long, the subject return separated school in 3rd grade of high school after moving 2 times school. The subject also admitted that separated school make He No Can do nothing Because moment This is for Work require a diploma and adequate ability. After pass Lots phase mischief, concept the fourth one found in study This is *awareness arises* Where subject find point Where He must stop from his mischief. Factors that make subject stop from his mischief started with the subject who feels fed up with his life is not random and feel Embarrassed No have money at the moment gather together his friends.

Draft fifth that is background behind effort. In line with factor fourth, where subject choose For stop from his mischief, the business he founded subject No instant. Many processes are passed through before his efforts can stand like moment this. Subject that broke school, invited by his brother For working in Dharmasraya during not enough more than 2.5 years. There the subject gather lessons, experience, and sufficient capital For He open his efforts alone. After for years Work for others and feel bound, subject realize that He No Can life like that. Subject feel He No Can bound, wanting freedom, and not have an employee mentality. Finally, the subject decide For go home to the hometown and start his efforts with selling from market to market carrying display case jewellery for 6 months long time. After feel Enough with matter said, finally subject choose For open a jewelry shop in Lubuk Attitude.

In entrepreneurship naturally There is the motivation behind it his actions are included in the concept sixth. Motivation is one of characteristics that influence success a Entrepreneurs (Susanti and Ermawati, 2016). Support social is form comfort psychological and physical benefits obtained individual from friends as well as family (Baron & Byrne, 2005). In building his efforts subject supported by his family, both grandmother, parents, younger siblings, and uncle who always give support full on all the chosen decision subject. In addition to support from outside, independence also becomes motivating factors self subject For entrepreneurship.

Independence is ability somebody in make decision will his life Alone without depending to others, as well as desire to get freedom in assess and do something (Shane et al. 2003 ). Septiawati (2017) revealed support social own significant influence for entrepreneurs, especially when support That originate from people who have connection good social with recipient support. Support This Can in the form of information, behavior, or the material that makes individual feel cared for, appreciated, and loved.

Draft seventh that is *social modeling*. This is where *social modeling plays* a role. in build character businessman subject. background Entrepreneurial and *independent* families also become *role model* for subject For entrepreneurship. Started from grandmother who has restaurant or House eat, father with work build roads and bridges (contractors), as well as uncle who owns a jewelry store. Subject Study about making and how to entrepreneurship from his uncle who owns a jewelry store in Dharmasraya. *The parental regufee* refers to individuals who come from from family with background behind entrepreneurship, which allows they to obtain experience and learning business through management business family they (Titik, 2006).

Draft eighth that is challenge entrepreneurship. Young people in Indonesia are very interested For start business they alone. However, there is Lots obstacles that hinder they For start business they alone. Young people face difficulties in various level life they, started from self they alone and continue to family, society and place work (Kusnadi et al. 2022). In building and running his efforts, subject confess constrained in part consistency and discipline. Because the pattern life that has been damaged since the time of mischief, initially subject Still Not yet Can consistent and disciplined in determine When he must selling. In entrepreneurship, consistency play a role important

for continuity business such as, building trust, reputation business, Consistency is runway trust, growth, and success term long in context entrepreneurship. Consistent entrepreneur usually more Ready For handle obstacle, maintain clients, and create long -lasting company. Pietra (2006) said that *entrepreneur* is individuals who have vision, passion, and existence action real in his efforts For create and develop Alone source his income without help from others.

In facing challenge entrepreneurship, of course there is an entrepreneurial strategy which is draft ninth in discussion this. When entrepreneurship chase opportunities, they must take action to make it happen (Shane et al. 2003 ). The entrepreneurial strategies put forward subject There is three that is promotion on online platforms, following trend, and build connection good. Subject do promotions in various account online platforms like Instagram and TikTok. Subject do live tiktok in a way periodically and scheduled. In addition to promotion, subject utilise social account social media for see the latest trends that many enjoyed by people so they can to renew product as per your interest moment that. besides promotion, subject to strive For always build connection Good with customers For guard store reputation as well interesting customer For return shopping at his store. In entrepreneurship, a businessman mobilize his efforts For sustainability the so - called business with drive. Drive is willingness to exert efforts, good effort think and also the effort involved in realize idea somebody become fact (Shane et al. 2003 ).

Of all the concept that has been explained about dynamics *entrepreneurship* in entrepreneurship young as business rise from mischief, there is One draft last that is achievements that have been achieved by the subject. Subject to write that at his age he is still young, he Already Can realize a number of his dream like go for a walk wherever He want to buy vehicle myself, and Can build House Alone as results from tired that's how hard it is go through during this. In entrepreneurship achievement This normal known with the term goal setting is ability somebody in set what is becoming objective moment choose to become an entrepreneur. However, almost No there are people who start business For reach innovation, creation field work, or growth economy at the level national. On the other hand, society want profit personal, or autonomy, or forced entrepreneurship Because they have no other choice (Shane et al. 2003 ).

Journey a entrepreneur For go out from mischief is a *multifaceted* process which include development skills new, change behavior them, and look for possibility business For increase quality life they. A rising entrepreneur from mischief often start his journey with awareness will consequence from action they before and desire For do changes. Many children young people who become businessman after go out from mischief driven by great desire For past the past them and show that they capable become more good. Desire they For achieve and give influence positive often become booster For changed.

Dynamics *entrepreneurship* give chance for businessman young For overcome mischief and directing life they going to more paths positive and productive. Through entrepreneurship, they can divert energy they, develop skills, building identity new, and provide contribution positive to society. With the right support, *entrepreneurship* can become powerful catalyst in transformation life a young man.

## CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

### Conclusion

Study This done For know about How dynamics *of entrepreneurship* to entrepreneurs young as business rise from mischief. Research This use method qualitative with approach phenomenological, using technique data collection through interviews and data analysis developed by Miles, Huberman, and Sadana.

Research result find that dynamics entrepreneurship in entrepreneurs young as business rise from mischief explained through 10 concepts consisting of from: type mischief, cause mischief, impact mischief, stop from mischief, background behind effort, encouragement entrepreneurship, background behind family, challenges entrepreneurship, entrepreneurship strategy, and achievement. 10 concepts This to describe about how the process and dynamics experienced subject from his time of mischief until He Can become a entrepreneur.

Based on study this, researcher conclude that dynamics *entrepreneurship* in entrepreneurship young own meaning that the naughty youths who became businessman success show that anyone

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can change life them and reach success with proper support, willingness hard, and implementation from experience they previously. Although family harmonious give a safe and secure environment love dear, child still interact with the outside world. Influence Friend peers, pressure social, and exposure to various mark from environment outside (school, social media, community) can to form opposite behavior with norms family. parents can divert mischief child with involving they in activity Entrepreneurship. Entrepreneurship No only give children chance For learn skills new, but also directing energy they to in productive and useful activities.

### Suggestion

Based on research that has been done, researcher submit some suggestions as following:

1. For children young can give inspiration for children young people who are try go out from mischief For Can look for activity diversion thought like entrepreneurship or activity positive other.
2. For parents can give inspiration for parents who have children who fall into delinquency For Can direct them on positive things, such as entrepreneurship. Also can give image of parents that family harmonious No ensure child free from mischief.
3. For entrepreneurs can give experience as well as inspiration to businessman young other that everyone has chance For rise from downfall and success to achieve success.

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